




Michael A. Clemens

Johns Hopkins University SGP
555 Pennsylvania Ave. NW
Washington, DC 20001 USA

 mcllem.org
 bsky.app/profile/mcllem.org
 mcleme25@jhu.edu

Affiliations

May 2026–	Johns Hopkins University, School of Government & Policy (Washington, DC) <ul style="list-style-type: none">▸ <i>Full Professor with tenure, and founding faculty member</i>▸ <i>Professor by courtesy in the Dept. of Economics</i>
2023–2026	Dept. of Economics, George Mason University (Fairfax, VA); <i>Full Professor with tenure</i>
2023–	Peterson Institute for International Economics (Washington, DC); <i>Non-Resident Senior Fellow</i>
2014–	IZA–Institute of Labor Economics (LISER, Luxembourg); <i>Research Fellow</i>
2025–	<i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i> (American Economic Association); <i>Associate Editor</i>
2021–	Centre for Research & Analysis of Migration (CReAM), Rockwool Fdn. (Berlin); <i>Research Fellow</i>
2025–	Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR, UK); <i>Invited Member</i> , Research & Policy Network on the Political Economy of Migration
2023–	Center for Global Development (Washington, DC); <i>Distinguished Non-Resident Fellow</i>
2026–	Fulcrum Project (UCSD and Dartmouth); <i>Mentor</i>
2021–2023	US Agency for International Development; <i>Expert Development Economist</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▸ <i>Office of the Administrator, TS security clearance</i>
2002–2023	Center for Global Development (Washington, DC) <ul style="list-style-type: none">▸ <i>Director for Migration, Displacement, & Humanitarian Policy, 2019–2023</i>▸ <i>Co-Director for Migration, Displacement, & Humanitarian Policy, 2017–2019</i>▸ <i>Research Fellow, 2002–2010; Senior Fellow, 2010–2023; Research Manager, 2011–2017</i>
2022	Georgetown University (SFS & McCourt School); <i>Adjunct Professor</i>
2016–2022	<i>Journal of Population Economics</i> (Springer); <i>Associate Editor</i>
2016–2020	<i>World Development</i> (Elsevier); <i>Associate Editor</i>
2011	Dept. of Economics & Wagner School, New York University; <i>Visiting Scholar</i>
2003–2010	McCourt School of Public Policy, Georgetown University; <i>Affiliated Associate Professor</i>
2000–2002	Center for International Development, Harvard University; <i>Research Fellow</i>
1998–2000	World Bank; <i>Consultant</i> , environmental economics
1999	Bain & Company (Istanbul, Turkey); <i>Associate Consultant</i>
1996 & 1997	World Bank; <i>Summer Assistant</i> , environmental economics
1994–1995	Thomas J. Watson Foundation; <i>Watson Fellow</i> in Bogotá, Colombia & Cuiabá, Brazil

Academic Journal Articles

- | | |
|------|--|
| 2026 | <p>“The effect of low-skill immigration restrictions on US firms and workers: Evidence from a randomized lottery”, <i>American Economic Journal: Applied Economics</i>, forthcoming (with Ethan G. Lewis). ⟨Pre-pub. version at NBER, IZA, CReAM, CESifo, and CGD⟩</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▸ Summary for VoxEU; Featured in the NBER Digest, December 2022; Referenced by White House Council of Economic Advisers in Economic Report of the President, March 2023 |
|------|--|

Academic Journal Articles, *continued*

- ▶ Covered by [Wall Street Journal](#) [bis], [NPR](#), [NBC](#), [CNN](#), [The Atlantic](#), [Bloomberg Law](#) [bis], [Forbes](#), [IZA Newsroom \(Auf Deutsch\)](#), [Macro Roundup](#)
- 2026 “Migration or Stagnation: Aging and Economic Growth in the Republic of Korea Today, the World Tomorrow”, *Asian Development Review*, forthcoming. (Preliminary, pre-pub. versions at [PIIE](#) and [CGD](#))
- ▶ Covered by [The Economist](#), [Asia Business Daily](#)
 ▶ Interactive: [Korea faces income losses within half a century without more labor migration](#)
- 2024 “Migration from Developing Countries: Selection, Income Elasticity, and Simpson’s Paradox”, forthcoming in *Journal of Development Economics* (with Mariapia Mendola). (Pre-pub. versions at [IZA](#), [CGD](#), and [Centro Studi Luca d’Agliano](#))
- ▶ [Research Summary](#) for [VoxDev](#) at [CEPR](#)
 ▶ Covered by [The Economist](#); [United Nations Dispatch](#); [Bistandsaktuellet](#); [IZA Newsroom](#)
- 2023 “Human Capital Investment under Exit Options: Evidence from a Natural Quasi-Experiment”, *Journal of Development Economics*, 163: 103112 (with Satish Chand). (Pre-pub. versions at [CGD](#) and [IZA](#))
- ▶ Covered by [The Economist](#), [The Atlantic](#) (bis), [Guardian Nigeria](#)
- 2023 “Labour Mobility with Vocational Skill: Australian Demand and Pacific Supply”, *Australian Ec. Rev.* 56 (4): 462–486 (with Satish Chand). (Pre-pub. versions at [IZA](#) and [CGD](#))
- 2022 “The economic and fiscal effects on the United States from reduced numbers of refugees and asylum seekers”, *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 38 (3): 449–486. (Pre-pub. versions at [IZA](#) and [CGD](#))
- ▶ Covered by [Boston Globe](#), [Marketwatch](#), [Forbes](#), [El País](#), [NewsNation](#), [Dziennik Gazeta](#)
- 2022 “Migration on the Rise, a Paradigm in Decline: The Last Half-Century of Global Mobility”, *AEA Papers & Proceedings*, 112: 257–261. (Pre-pub. versions at [IZA](#), [CReAM](#), and [CGD](#))
- 2022 “The effect of seasonal work visas on native employment: Evidence from U.S. farm work in the Great Recession”, *Review of International Economics*, 30 (5): 1348–1374. (Pre-pub. versions at [IZA](#) and [CGD](#))
- ▶ Covered by the [Washington Post](#) (bis), [Fortune](#), [News & Observer](#)
 ▶ Referenced in [U.S. Congress debate](#) (video)
- 2022 “A Pacific Skills Visa: Improving Opportunities for Skilled Migration Throughout the Pacific Region”, *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies*, 9 (3): 430–446 (with Satish Chand and Helen Dempster). (Pre-pub. version at [CGD](#) and [IZA](#))
- 2021 “Violence, development, and migration waves: Evidence from Central American child migrant apprehensions”, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 124 (July): 103355. (Pre-pub. versions at [IZA](#) and [CGD](#))
- ▶ Covered by [New Yorker](#); [Washington Post](#) (bis); [Wall Street Journal](#); [The Atlantic](#); [American Prospect](#); [Forbes](#); [PolitiFact](#)
- 2019 “The Place Premium: Bounding the Price Equivalent of Migration Barriers”, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 101 (2): 201–213 (with Claudio Montenegro and Lant Pritchett). (Pre-pub. versions at [CGD](#), [Harvard University](#))
- ▶ Covered by the [New York Times](#); [The Economist](#) (bis); [The Atlantic](#); [Axios](#); [El País](#); [Quartz](#); [Vox](#)
 ▶ Replication code at [DOI:10.7910/DVN/DHZUOT](https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/DHZUOT)
- 2019 “The New Economic Case for Migration Restrictions: An Assessment”, *Journal of Development Economics*, 138: 153–164 (with Lant Pritchett). (Pre-pub. versions at [CGD](#), [IZA](#), and [Harvard University](#))
- ▶ Covered by the [New York Times](#) and [The Economist](#)
 ▶ Replication code and data at [DOI:10.7910/DVN/HFTDQZ](https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/HFTDQZ)

Academic Journal Articles, *continued*

- 2019 “The Labor Market Effects of Refugee Waves: Reconciling Conflicting Results”, *ILR Review*, 72 (4): 818–857 (with Jennifer Hunt). *<Pre-pub. version; Co-released with CGD, LSE, IZA, and CEPR>*
- Summary for VoxEU
 - Covered by *The Atlantic*, *NPR Planet Money*; *New York Times*; *Bloomberg*; *Wall Street Journal*; *The Economist* (bis); *Washington Post*; *CNBC*; *U.S. News*; *Miami New Times*; *Huffington Post*; *Bloomberg Surveillance* (1:20:15)
- 2018 “Immigration Restrictions as Active Labor Market Policy: Evidence from the Mexican *Bracero* Exclusion”, *American Economic Review*, 108 (6): 1468–1487 (with Ethan G. Lewis and Hannah M. Postel). *<Pre-pub. versions at NBER, CGD, and IZA>*
- Summary for VoxEU
 - Covered by *New York Times* (bis); *The Economist* (bis, bis); *WSJ*; *AP*; *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*; *Vox*; *El Diario*; *Newsweek*; *NY Daily News*; *Bloomberg*; featured by *NBER Digest*
 - Replication code and data at <https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataverse/bracero>
- 2018 “Why don’t remittances appear to affect growth?”, *Economic Journal*, 128 (612): F179–F209 (with David McKenzie). *<Pre-pub. version; Co-released with World Bank>*
- Covered by *The Economist*
- 2018 “Deterring Emigration with Foreign Aid: An Overview of Evidence from Low-Income Countries”, *Population and Development Review*, 44 (4): 667–693 (with Hannah M. Postel). *<Pre-pub. version; Co-released with GLM-LIC and IZA>*
- Covered by *Financial Times*; *New York Times*; *The Economist*; *Washington Post*; *The Guardian*; *Mother Jones*; *CS Monitor*; *Die Welt*; *El País*; *De Standaard*; *CQ Researcher*; *Vox*
- 2018 “Testing for repugnance in economic transactions: Evidence from guest work in the Gulf”, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 47 (S1): S5–S44. *<Pre-pub. version; Co-released with IZA>*
- Covered by the *Washington Post*
- 2017 “Split Decisions: Household Finance When a Policy Discontinuity Allocates Overseas Work”, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 99 (3): 531–543 (with Erwin R. Tiongson). *<Pre-pub. version>*
- Replication code and data at DOI:10.7910/DVN/2DO8QP
- 2017 “The Meaning of Failed Replications: A Review and Proposal”, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 31 (1): 326–342. *<Pre-pub. version>*
- 2017 “Temporary Work Visas as U.S.-Haiti Development Cooperation: A Preliminary Impact Evaluation”, *IZA Journal of Labor & Development*, 6: 4 (with Hannah Postel). *<Pre-pub. version>*
- Replication code and data at DOI:10.7910/DVN/J6P2KT
 - Covered by *The Economist* (bis, ter); *Washington Post*; *Reuters*; *NBC*; *CNN*; *UPI*; *Miami Herald*; *La Opinión*
- 2016 “The New Role for the World Bank”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 30 (1): 53–76 (with Michael Kremer). *<Pre-pub. version>*
- Covered by *Vox*
- 2016 “Losing Our Minds? New research directions on skilled migration and development”, *International Journal of Manpower*, 37 (7): 1227–1248. *<Pre-pub. version>*
- Covered by the *Financial Times*
- 2015 “Global Skill Partnerships: A proposal for technical training in a mobile world”, *IZA Journal of Labor Policy*, 4:2. *<Pre-pub. version>*
- Proposal endorsed by the UN Secretary General and the UN Marrakesh Compact for Migration, Objective 18. Covered by *Inter Press Service*; *El País*

Academic Journal Articles, *continued*

- 2015 “Skill Development and Regional Mobility: Lessons from the Australia-Pacific Technical College”, *Journal of Development Studies*, 51 (11): 1502–1517 (with Colum Graham and Stephen Howes). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2014 “A case against taxes and quotas on skilled emigration”, *Journal of Globalization and Development*, 5 (1): 1–39. [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2014 “Migration and Development Research Is Moving Far Beyond Remittances”, *World Development*, 64: 121–124 (with Çağlar Özden and Hillel Rapoport). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2013 “Why Do Programmers Earn More in Houston than Hyderabad? Evidence from Randomized Processing of U.S. Visas”, *American Economic Review, Papers & Proceedings*, 103 (3): 198–202. [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- Covered by *Bloomberg* and *Slate*
- 2013 “Blunt Instruments: Avoiding Common Pitfalls in Identifying the Causes of Economic Growth”, *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 5 (2): 152–186 (with Sami Bazzi). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2012 “Counting chickens when they hatch: Timing and the effects of aid on growth”, *Economic Journal*, 122 (561), 590–617 (with Steven Radelet, Rikhil Bhavnani, and Sami Bazzi). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- Paper awarded the *Royal Economic Society Prize*
- 2012 “Why were Latin America’s tariffs so much higher than Asia’s before 1950?”, *Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History*, 30 (1): 12–39 (with Jeffrey G. Williamson). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2011 “Economics and Emigration: Trillion-Dollar Bills on the Sidewalk?”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 25 (3): 83–106. [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- Covered by the *New Yorker*; *New York Times*; *The Economist* (bis, bis); *Fortune*; *Forbes* (bis); *The Atlantic*; *Salon*; NPR, *Deseret News*
 - Subject of the American Economic Association’s *inaugural Research Highlight 2015*
- 2011 “When Does Rigorous Impact Evaluation Make a Difference? The Case of the Millennium Villages”, *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 3 (3): 305–339 (with Gabriel Demombynes). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- Replication code and data at DOI:10.7910/DVN/28146
 - Covered by the *Financial Times*; *New York Times* (bis); *The Economist*; *Nature* (bis); *Daily Mail*
- 2008 “Income Per Natural: Measuring Development for People rather than Places”, *Population and Development Review*, 34 (3): 395–434 (with Lant Pritchett). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- Covered by *The Economist* and *The Atlantic*
- 2008 “New data on African health professionals abroad”, *Human Resources for Health*, 6:1 (with Gunilla Pettersson).
- Replication code and data at DOI:10.7910/DVN/28161
- 2007 “The trouble with the MDGs: Confronting expectations of aid and development success”, *World Development*, 35 (5): 735–751 (with Charles Kenny and Todd J. Moss). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2007 “The ghost of 0.7%: Origins and relevance of the international aid target”, *International Journal of Development Issues*, 6 (1): 3–25 (with Todd J. Moss). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2004 “Wealth Bias in the First Global Capital Market Boom, 1870-1913”, *Economic Journal*, 114 (495): 304–337 (with Jeffrey G. Williamson). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)
- 2004 “Why Did the Tariff-Growth Correlation Change after 1950?”, *Journal of Economic Growth*, 9 (1): 5–46 (with Jeffrey G. Williamson). [〈Pre-pub. version〉](#)

Academic Journal Articles, *continued*

- 1999 “[Genuine Savings Rates in Developing Countries](#)”, *World Bank Economic Review*, 13 (2): 333–356 (with Kirk Hamilton). *<Pre-pub. version>*
- 1999 “[Reserve Design for Species Preservation](#)”, *European Journal of Operational Research*, 112 (2): 273–283 (with Charles R. ReVelle and Justin Williams).
- 1993 “[Homologous and illegitimate recombination in developing *Xenopus* oocytes and eggs](#)”, *Molecular and Cellular Biology*, 13 (11): 6897–6906 (with Chris W. Lehman, David K. Worthylake, Jonathan K. Trautman, and Dana Carroll).

Papers in Progress and Under Review

- 2026 “[Immigrant-Native Wage Gaps and Immigration Tariffs: Examining the Case for an H-1B Visa Tax](#)”, Discussion Paper 072/26, Center for Research and Analysis of Migration, University College London. Berlin: Institute for the Economy and the Future of Work (RFBerlin). *<Co-released with IZA@LISER>*
- 2024 “[Partial Legalization and Parallel Markets: The Effect of Lawful Crossing on Unlawful Crossing at the US Southwest Border](#)”, PIIE Working Paper 24-10. Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics. *<Co-released with IZA, CReAM/RFBerlin, Mason Econ., and CGD>*
- Covered by *The New Yorker*, *LA Times*
- 2021 “The Fiscal Effect of Immigration: Reducing Bias in Influential Estimates”, CGD Working Paper, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development. *<Co-released with IZA, CReAM and CESifo>*
- Covered by *Wall Street Journal*, *Forbes*
- 2020 “[Global Mobility and the Threat of Pandemics: Evidence from Three Centuries](#)”, CGD Working Paper 560, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development (with Thomas Ginn). *<Co-released with IZA>*
- Covered by *Bloomberg*
- 2020 “[The Emigration Life Cycle: How Development Shapes Emigration from Poor Countries](#)”, CGD Working Paper 540, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development. *<Co-released with IZA>*
- Cited by the UK Home Secretary and covered by *The Economist*; *IZA Newsroom*; *The Correspondent*; *Foreign Policy*; *Washington Examiner*; *Kehitys-Utveckling*
- 2019 “[Measuring the Spatial Misallocation of Labor: The Returns to India-Gulf Guest Work in a Natural Experiment](#)”, CGD Working Paper. *<Co-released with IZA>*
- Covered by *India Times*; *Khaleej Times*; *Gulf News*; *The National*

Litigation Work

- 2026 Lead Amicus for ‘[Brief of Economists as Amici Curiae](#)’, in Markwayne Mullin, *Secretary, Department of Homeland Security, et al. v. Dahlia Doe, et al.* and *Donald Trump v. Fritz Emmanuel Lesly Miot, et al.* (US Supreme Court, [Case Nos. 25-1083 and 25-1084](#))
- Co-signed by 19 top economists, incl. three Nobel laureates (Card, Acemoğlu, Johnson)
 - Covered by *CNN*
- 2025 Lead Amicus for ‘[Brief of Economists as Amici Curiae](#)’, in Kristi Noem, *Secretary of Homeland Security et al. vs. National TPS Alliance, et al.* (US Supreme Court, [Docket No. 25A326, Case No. 25-5724](#))

Litigation Work, *continued*

- ▶ Also Lead *Amicus* in a [follow-up brief](#) for the US Court of Appeals, 9th Circuit ([25-5724](#), [Nov. 12](#), [DktEntry: 43.1](#)), considering an expanded immigration population
- 2025 Signatory to ‘[Brief of Social Science Scholars as Amici Curiae](#)’, in *State of Washington et al. v. Donald J. Trump et al.* (US Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, [2:25-cv-00127-JCC](#))
- 2023–2024 Expert witness on behalf of the defendant in *State of Arizona et al. v. Merrick Garland et al.* (US District Court, Western District of Louisiana, [6:22-cv-01130](#))

 - ▶ Case against the defendant [dismissed](#)
- 2020 Declaration on behalf of the plaintiff in *Human Rights First v. Chad F. Wolf et al.* (US District Court DC, [1:20-cv-03764](#))

 - ▶ Rule challenged by the plaintiff enjoined by *Pangea Legal Services v. DHS* ([3:20-cv-09253-JD](#))

Regulatory Comments

- 2026 “[Economic Effects of Employment Authorization Reform for Asylum Applicants](#)”, Comment on “Notice of Proposed Rulemaking: Employment Authorization Reform for Asylum Applicants” (91 *Fed. Reg.* 8616), US Citizenship & Immigration Services, Dept. of Homeland Security, Docket USCIS-2025-0370, RIN 1615-AC97 (with Amy Nice and Natalia Rigol).
- 2025 “[Comment challenging cost estimate provided by the Department of Homeland Security Request to Withdraw NPRM proposing a Wage Level Lottery for H-1B Selection](#)”, Comment on “Notice of Proposed Rule Making Establishing a Weighted Selection Process for Registrants and Petitioners Seeking to File Cap-Subject H-1B Petitions” (90 *Fed. Reg.* 45986), US Citizenship & Immigration Services, Dept. of Homeland Security, Docket USCIS-2025-0040, RIN 1615-AD01 (with Jeremy Neufeld and Amy Nice).
- 2025 “[Very high cost to the nation in deterring international STEM graduate students and postdocs if rule finalized as proposed](#)”, Comment on “Establishing a Fixed Time Period of Admission and an Extension of Stay Procedure for Nonimmigrant Academic Students, Exchange Visitors, and Representatives of Foreign Information Media” (90 *Fed. Reg.* p. 42070 to 42115) posted Aug 28, 2025 by Immigration and Customs Enforcement Bureau, Dept. of Homeland Security, Docket ICEB-2025–0001, RIN 1653-AA95 (with Jeremy Neufeld and Amy Nice).

Books

- 2027 *The Walls of Nations*, New York: Columbia University Press, forthcoming.
- 1991 [Geometry for the Classroom](#), New York: Springer-Verlag (with C. Herbert Clemens).

Book Chapters

- 2015 “[Does Development Reduce Migration?](#)”, in Robert E. B. Lucas, ed., *International Handbook on Migration and Economic Development*, Northampton, Mass.: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 152–185. [⟨Pre-pub. version⟩](#)
 - ▶ Covered by [The Economist](#); [New York Times](#); [Foreign Policy](#); [Der Spiegel](#); [Neue Zürcher Zeitung](#)

Book Chapters, *continued*

- 2013 “Seize the Spotlight: A Case for GCC Engagement in Research on the Effects of Labor Migration”. In *Labor Mobility: An Enabler for Sustainable Development*, Abu Dhabi: Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research, pp. 103–120. *(Pre-pub. version)*
- 2012 “The Collision of Development Goals and Impact Evaluation”, in Robert Peccoud, ed., *Evaluation and its Discontents: Do We Learn from Experience in Development?*, Proceedings of the 9th AFD-EUDN Conference, Paris: Agence Française de Développement, pp. 169–197.
- 2012 “Income per Natural: Measuring Development for People Rather Than Places”, in Oliver Bakewell, ed., *Migration and Development*, The International Library of Studies on Migration series, London: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ch. 34 (with Lant Pritchett).
- 2011 “The Labor Mobility Agenda for Development”, in Nancy Birdsall and Francis Fukuyama, eds. *New Ideas on Development after the Financial Crisis*, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, pp. 260–287.
- 2011 “The Financial Consequences of High-Skill Emigration: Lessons from African Doctors Abroad”, in Sonia Plaza and Dilip Ratha, eds. *Diaspora for Development in Africa*, Washington, DC: World Bank, pp. 165–182.
- 2011 “Genuine Savings Rates in Developing Countries”, in Karl-Gustaf Löfgren and Chuan-Zhong Li, eds. *Green National Accounting And Sustainability*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, pp. 653–676 (with Kirk Hamilton).
- 2010 “The Biggest Idea in Development That No One Really Tried”, in Emily Chamlee-Wright, ed., *The Annual Proceedings of the Wealth and Well-Being of Nations: 2009–2010, Volume II*, Beloit, WI: Beloit College Press, pp. 25–50.
- 2006 “Aid and Growth: The Current Debate and Some New Evidence”, in Peter Isard, Leslie Lipschitz, Alexandros Mourmouras, and Boriana Yontcheva, eds., *The Macroeconomic Management of Foreign Aid: Opportunities and Pitfalls*, Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund, pp 43–60 (with Steven Radelet and Rikhil Bhavnani).
- 2006 “A first look at the consequences of African health professional emigration”, in Treasury of Australia and Reserve Bank of Australia, *G-20 Workshop on Demographic Challenges and Migration: Sydney, 27-28 August 2005*, Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, pp. 195–231.
- 2003 “Absorptive capacity: How much is too much?” and “Exit: How long should the MCA commitment last?”, in Steven Radelet, *Challenging Foreign Aid: A Policymaker’s Guide to the Millennium Challenge Account*, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development (with Steven Radelet).
- 2001 “Are we saving enough for the future?”, in Jonathan M. Harris, Timothy A. Wise, Kevin P. Gallagher, and Neva R. Goodwin, eds., *A Survey of Sustainable Development: Social and Economic Dimensions*, Washington, DC: Island Press, pp. 37–41 (with Kirk Hamilton).
- 1997 “Are we saving enough for the future?”, in World Bank, *Expanding the Measure of Wealth: Indicators of Environmentally Sustainable Development*, Environmentally Sustainable Development Studies and Monographs Series, No. 17, Washington, DC: World Bank (with Kirk Hamilton).
- 1997 “The Hidrovia Paraguay-Parana: A Review and Analysis of the Feasibility Studies and Environmental Assessment in the Context of Regional Development”, in Environmental Defense Fund, *The Hidrovia Paraguay-Parana Navigation Project: Report of an Independent Review*, Washington, DC: Environmental Defense Fund and Fundação Centro Brasileiro de Referência e Apoio Cultural/CEBRAC (with Thayer Scudder).

Policy Writings

- 2026 [“Leveraging AI to Expand Skilled Labour Mobility”](#), Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, May 11 (with Helen Dempster and Italian Labor Minister Marina Elvira Calderone).
- 2026 [“The economic case for a \\$100,000 tax on H-1B visas rests on several errors”](#), *Realtime Economics*. Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, Mar. 16. *⟨Summarizing this research paper⟩*
- 2025 [“From Root Causes to Shared Gains: Migration Policy for Low-Income Countries in a Labor-Scarce World”](#), IZA Discussion Paper 18308. Commissioned by the International Monetary Fund. Bonn: IZA Institute of Labor Economics, Dec. 16. *⟨Co-released with RFBerlin⟩*
- 2025 [“Brain Freeze: How International Student Exclusion Will Shape the STEM Workforce and Economic Growth in the United States”](#), IZA Discussion Paper 18548, Commissioned by the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine for the *Reimagining STEMM Graduate Education and Postdoctoral Career Development Summit*, Oct. 22 (with Jeremy Neufeld and Amy Nice). *⟨Co-released by NAS⟩*
 ▶ Covered by *Forbes*
- 2025 [“New US curb on high-skill immigrant workers ignores evidence of its likely harms”](#). PIIE Realtime Economics, Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, Sep. 22.
- 2025 [“Skilled immigration on the chopping block? Effects of eliminating ‘Optional Practical Training’ in the US”](#). PIIE Realtime Economics, Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, Apr. 8.
- 2024 [“Modernizing the US Exchange Visitor Skills List”](#). PIIE Policy Brief, Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, Sep. 5 (with William R. Kerr).
- 2024 [“Expelling Excellence: Exchange Visitor restrictions on high-skill migrants in the United States”](#), Washington, DC: Institute for Progress, Aug. 8 (with Jeremy Neufeld and Amy Nice). *⟨Jointly released by IZA⟩*
- 2024 [“Offering more lawful pathways for US border crossings reduces unlawful crossings”](#), Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, Apr. 18.
 ▶ Covered by *Reason*
- 2024 [“Trump’s proposed mass deportations would backfire on US workers”](#), Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, Mar. 6.
 ▶ Covered by *Financial Times*, *The Economist*, *US News & World Report [bis]*, *Reason [bis]*, *Telemundo*, *Forbes [bis, bis]*, *Washington Monthly*, *Mother Jones*, *Scripps News*, *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, *FranceInfo*
- 2023 [“Why We Won’t Reach a ‘Climate Migrant’ Protection Category—And What We Can Do Instead”](#), Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, Jun. 8 (with Sam Huckstep).
- 2023 [“Climate Change and Migration: An Omnibus Overview for Policymakers and Development Practitioners”](#), CGD Policy Paper 292, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, May 9 (with Sam Huckstep).
 ▶ Covered by *The Economist*
- 2022 [“Do Cash Transfers Deter Migration?”](#), CGD Policy Paper 270, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, Oct. 19. *⟨Co-released with IZA⟩*
- 2022 [“Doing Refugee Integration Better: Three Lessons from the Latest Research”](#), Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, Oct. 19.
- 2022 [“Pathways for Labor Migration from Northern Central America: Five Difficult but Necessary Proposals”](#), *North and Central American Task Force on Migration*, World Refugee and Migration Council, Jan. 13. *⟨Co-released with CGD and IZA⟩*

Policy Writings, *continued*

- 2021 [“Australia needs more Pacific mid-skill migration: Here’s how to facilitate it”](#), *DevPolicy*, Oct. 15 (with Satish Chand and Helen Dempster).
- 2021 [“Expanding Legal Migration Pathways from Nigeria to Europe: From Brain Drain to Brain Gain”](#), World Bank-CGD report, Jul. 19 (with Samik Adhikari, Helen Dempster, and Nkechi Linda Ekeator). *{Jointly released by World Bank}*
- Policy brief: [“Why Europe Should Build Legal Migration Pathways with Nigeria”](#)
 - Covered by *Handelsblatt, This Day*
- 2021 [“The Real Root Causes of America’s Border Crisis: And How Biden Can Address Them”](#), *Foreign Affairs*, Jun. 7.
- 2021 [“Ethical Recruitment of Health Workers: Using Bilateral Cooperation to Fulfill the World Health Organization’s Global Code of Practice”](#), CGD Policy Paper 212 (with Helen Dempster), May 27.
- Covered by *New York Times*
- 2021 [“The Missing Piece in Biden’s Plan for Central America: Bilateral Labor Agreements”](#), CGD blog, Feb. 9.
- 2021 [“Should the Threat of Pandemics End the Age of Mobility?”](#), *Think Global Health*, Jan. 28 (with Thomas Ginn).
- 2020 [“How economic development shapes migration: Facing the emigration life cycle”](#), *Migration Policy Practice*, 10 (4): 31–34 (with Cassandra Zimmer).
- 2020 [“Restricting Mobility Will Not Stop the Next Pandemic”](#), CGD Commentary and Analysis, Dec. 10 (with Thomas Ginn and Reva Resstack).
- 2020 [“Harnessing Northern Triangle Migration for Mutual Benefit”](#), *White House and the World Policy Brief*, Dec. 3 (with Reva Resstack and Cassandra Zimmer).
- 2020 [“How economic development shapes emigration”](#), *VoxDev* (commissioned), Sep. 21.
- 2020 [“Emigration Rises Along with Economic Development. Aid Agencies Should Face This, but Not Fear It”](#), CGD blog, Aug. 18.
- 2020 [“The Future of Legal Migration: Labour Migration Pathways Between Europe and Africa”](#), in Matteo Villa, ed., *The Future of Migration to Europe*, Milan: ISPI Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (with Helen Dempster and Katelyn Gough).
- 2020 [“Migration and household finances: How a different framing can improve thinking about migration”](#), *Development Policy Review*, 38 (1): 3–27 (with Timothy N. Ogden). *{Pre-pub. version at CGD}*
- 2020 [“Shared Border, Shared Future: A U.S.-Mexican Bilateral Worker Agreement”](#), in Alex Nowrasteh and David J. Bier, eds., *12 New Immigration Ideas for the 21st Century*, Washington, DC: Cato Institute.
- 2019 [“Three Facts You Haven’t Heard Much About Are Keys to Better Policy Toward Central America”](#), CGD blog, Nov. 1 (with Jimmy Graham).
- Covered by *Mother Jones*
- 2019 [“Promoting New Kinds of Legal Labour Migration Pathways Between Europe and Africa”](#), CGD Policy Brief (with Helen Dempster and Katelyn Gough).
- 2019 [“The President Has Mostly Wiped out US Refugee Resettlement. Other Countries Aren’t Picking up the Slack”](#), CGD blog, Feb. 6.
- 2019 [“La migración es lo que hacemos de ella”](#), *Política Exterior*, No. 187. Jan./Feb. (with Cindy Huang, Jimmy Graham, and Kate Gough).
- 2018 [“A Tool to Implement the Global Compact for Migration: Ten Key Steps for Building Global Skill Partnerships”](#), CGD Brief, Dec. 4.

Policy Writings, *continued*

- 2018 [“Migration as a form of development: New kinds of regulations to create shared benefits”](#), *Migration Policy Practice*, 8 (3): 6–11.
- 2018 [“The Economic and Fiscal Effects of Granting Refugees Formal Labor Market Access”](#), CGD Working Paper 496 (with Cindy Huang and Jimmy Graham).
 ▶ Covered by *Politico*, *Apolitical*
- 2018 [“Countries should train migrants coming to work—before they arrive”](#), *Apolitical*, June 29 (with Kate Gough).
- 2018 [“Migration Is What You Make It: Seven Policy Decisions that Turned Challenges into Opportunities”](#), CGD Note, May 30 (with Cindy Huang, Jimmy Graham, and Kate Gough).
- 2018 [“Can Development Assistance Deter Emigration?”](#), CGD Policy Brief, Feb. 12 (with Hannah Postel).
- 2018 [“The Best Ideas for Making Migration Work”](#), *Refugees Deeply*, Jan. 25 (with Katelyn Gough).
- 2017 [“Migration is a Form of Development: The Need for Innovation to Regulate Migration for Mutual Benefit”](#), Technical Paper No. 2017/8, UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. New York: United Nations.
 ▶ Covered by *El Periódico*
- 2017 [“Regional Security Means Border Security: New Data on Why Central American Children Flee to the United States”](#), *War on the Rocks*, Texas National Security Network, 30 November.
- 2017 [“Migrants will keep coming. We should give them the skills they need to thrive”](#), World Economic Forum *Agenda*, 15 November.
- 2017 [“The Need for a Bilateral Labor Agreement Between the US and Mexico, and the Responsibility for Leadership”](#), Keynote speech at the conference *¿Qué hacer frente a la crisis migratoria? Nuevas visiones y propuestas de acción*, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, jointly sponsored by Colmex and CIDE, 23 October. *⟨En español⟩*
- 2017 [“The labour market impact of refugee waves”](#), *CentrePiece* 22 (3, October): 26–28. London: Centre for Economic Performance, London School of Economics (with Jennifer Hunt).
- 2017 [“The economic effects of refugees are largely down to decisions made by the countries which take them”](#), *American Politics and Policy* blog, LSE United States Centre, Oct. 20.
- 2017 [“Global Skill Partnerships: A Proposal for Technical Training in a Mobile World”](#), CGD Policy Brief, Oct. 11.
- 2017 [“Global Skill Partnerships: A Proposal for Technical Training in Settings of Forced Displacement”](#), CGD Policy Brief, Oct. 11 (with Katelyn Gough).
- 2017 [“Foreign Policy Is Migration Policy: Lessons from the Drivers of Central American Child Migration”](#), CGD Policy Brief, Sep. 13 (with Hannah Postel).
- 2017 [“How Central American Youth Test Outdated U.S. Immigration Laws”](#), *Americas Quarterly*, Aug. 15.
- 2017 [“The Real Economic Cost of Accepting Refugees”](#), *Refugees Deeply*, Aug. 8.
- 2017 [“Trump says banning immigrants helps US workers. A leading economist says he’s wrong”](#), *Vox.com*, Aug. 3.
- 2017 [“The debate over the Mariel boatlift, economics’ most famous immigration controversy, explained”](#), *Vox.com*, Jun. 23.
- 2017 [“Does Kicking Out Mexicans Create Jobs? Here’s what happened the last time an American president promised to create jobs by removing Mexican immigrants”](#), *Politico*, Feb. 15.

Policy Writings, *continued*

- 2017 “Walling the U.S. Off From Mexico Won’t Work”, *U.S. News & World Report*, Feb. 2.
- 2017 “Don’t despair, innovate—Now is the time to try new forms of development cooperation”, *Devex Global Views*, Feb. 23.
- 2016 *Shared Border, Shared Future: A Blueprint to Regulate US-Mexico Labor Mobility*, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development (with Ernesto Zedillo and Carlos Gutierrez). *〈En español〉*
 ▶ Covered by the *New York Times*; *Washington Post* [*bis*]; National Public Radio; *El Universal*; *La Crónica*
- 2016 “Development Aid to Deter Migration Will Do Nothing of the Kind”, *Refugees Deeply*, Oct. 31.
- 2016 “World Bank’s US dependency has to end: It’s time to choose the institution’s president based on merit rather than geopolitical considerations”, *Politico Europe*, September 13.
- 2016 “Why today’s migration crisis is an issue of global economic inequality”, Ford Foundation *Equals Change* blog, July 29.
- 2016 “Global Skill Partnerships: A proposal for technical training in a mobile world”, *OECD Development Centre blog*, April 19.
- 2016 “Time for philanthropists to get on board with migration”, *Alliance* magazine, March.
- 2015 “A Self-Interested Approach to Migration Crises: Push Factors, Pull Factors, and Investing In Refugees”, *Foreign Affairs*, Sept. 27 (with Justin Sandefur).
- 2015 “Gestionar la crisis migratoria desde el interés propio”, *Política Exterior*, November-December (with Justin Sandefur).
- 2015 “Remittances 101 for Populist Politicians”, *Views from the Center* blog, August 24.
 ▶ Covered by *Newsweek* and *ABC News*
- 2015 “Smart policy toward high-skill emigrants”, *IZA World of Labor* 203, November.
- 2015 “Zero Illegal Immigration: A Thought Experiment (with Time Travel)”, *Peregrine*, Issue 1502, Hoover Institution, Oct. 23.
- 2015 “The South Pacific Secret to Breaking the Poverty Cycle”, *Huffington Post: Impact*, Sep. 15.
- 2015 “Why It’s Time to Drop the ‘Brain Drain’ Refrain”, *CGD Blog*, Jun. 30.
 ▶ Covered by *Forbes*
- 2015 “Global Skill Partnerships: A Proposal for Technical Training in a Mobile World”, in Bertelsmann Stiftung, ed., *A Fair Deal on Talent: Fostering Just Migration Governance*, Gütersloh: Verlag Bertelsmann Stiftung, pp. 297–304.
- 2015 “In Haiti, U.S. rectifies missed opportunity to help”, *The Hill* Congress Blog, Jan. 12 (with Royce Bernstein Murray).
- 2014 “The WHO Global Code of Practice: A Useful Guide for Recruiting Health Care Professionals? Lessons from Germany and Beyond”, CGD Essay (with Steffen Angenendt and Meiko Merda). *〈Auf Deutsch〉*
- 2014 “Let the People Go: The Problem With Strict Migration Limits”, *Foreign Affairs*, 93 (1, Jan./Feb.): 152–159 (with Justin Sandefur). *〈Pre-pub. version〉*
- 2014 “Skilled Migration from Mexico: Trends, Concerns, and Outlook”, CGD Essay. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development. *〈En español〉*

Policy Writings, *continued*

- 2013 “Temporary Work Visas: A Four-Way Win for the Middle Class, Low-Skill Workers, Border Security, and Migrants”, CGD Brief, April. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development (with Lant Pritchett).
- 2013 “More Unskilled Workers, Please: The new immigration bill doesn’t do nearly enough to address America’s real labor shortage”, *Foreign Policy*, July 8.
- 2013 “What Nativists Don’t Want You to Know About Immigrants”, *Boston Review*, June 3.
- 2013 “The New Transparency in Development Economics: Lessons from the Millennium Villages Controversy”, *World Economics Journal* 14 (4): 77–97 (with Gabriel Demombynes). *(Pre-pub. version)*
- 2013 “On the Move: The Highly Skilled (Turning ‘Brain Drain’ into ‘Brain Gain’)”, World Bank Blog, October.
- 2013 “What Do We Know About Skilled Migration and Development?”, Policy Brief No. 3, September. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute.
- 2013 “The Big Picture on Global Talent: How to better compete for, and grow talent”. Paper prepared for the Salzburg Trilogue, August 30. Bertelsmann Stiftung (with Christal Morehouse).
- 2012 “L’affrontement entre les objectifs de développement et l’évaluation d’impact”, *Revue d’économie du développement*, 26 (4): 175–205.
- 2012 “Crossing borders to escape natural calamities is no easy option”, *The Guardian*, Aug. 23.
- 2012 “How the Training of Emigrant Professionals Can Be Financed by Destination Countries”, Presentation at the Global Economic Symposium, 2012, Rio de Janeiro, October 16–17.
 ▶ *First public discussion of the Global Skill Partnership proposal*
- 2011 “Putting solutions on trial: Impact Evaluation and the Millennium Villages Experiment in Africa”, *Boston Review*, June 16.
- 2011 “Memo to the WHO: Blocking health worker migration is not the answer”, *AidWatch* blog, April 26 (with Amanda Glassman).
- 2010 “The year when shrinking was good”, *Foreign Policy*, Jun. 21.
- 2010 “Let Haitians come to the U.S.: The best way to help Haiti rebuild is through immigration”, *Global Post*, Feb. 26.
- 2010 “Let them leave: Why migration is the best solution for Haiti’s recovery”, *Foreign Policy*, Jan. 27.
- 2010 “To help Haiti’s earthquake victims, change U.S. immigration laws”, *Washington Post*, Jan. 24, p. B2.
- 2010 “Heath Worker Migration: Disease or Symptom?”, *Global Health*, Winter issue.
- 2009 “Migrants Count: Report of the Commission on International Migration Data for Development Research and Policy”, Washington: Center for Global Development (with Patricia A. Santo Tomas and Lawrence H. Summers). *(Arabic, French, Russian, Spanish)*
- 2009 “Skill Flow: A fundamental reconsideration of skilled-worker migration and development”, background paper for the *Human Development Report 2009*, New York: United Nations Development Program.
- 2009 “Think Again: Brain Drain—The movement of skilled workers from poor countries to rich ones is nothing to fear. In the long run, it will benefit both.”, *Foreign Policy*, Oct. 22 (with David McKenzie).
- 2008 “Immigrants are an Engine of Prosperity”, *Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, Nov. 27.
- 2007 “Smart Samaritans: Is There a Third Way in the Development Debate?”, *Foreign Affairs*, 86 (5, Sept./Oct.): 132–140.

Policy Writings, *continued*

- 2006 “Le mythe des 0,7% : origines et pertinence de la cible fixée pour l’aide internationale au développement”, *Afrique Contemporaine*, 219: 173-201 (with Todd J. Moss).
- 2005 “The Millennium Development Goals, Aid Targets, and the Costs of Over-Expectations”, *Sustainable Development Law & Policy*, 6 (1): 58–84 (with Charles J. Kenny and Todd J. Moss).
- 2005 “Costs and Causes of Zimbabwe’s Crisis”, CGD Note, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development (with Todd J. Moss).
- 2005 “Aid and Growth: New evidence shows that aid flows aimed at growth have produced results”, *Finance and Development*, 42 (3): 16–20 (with Steven Radelet and Rikhil Bhavnani).
- 2005 “Interpréter les OMD”, *Courrier de la Planète*. 76: 18–21 (with Charles Kenny and Todd J. Moss).

Comments and Reviews

- 2023 “A Landmark Study Debunks Populist Anti-Immigrant Narratives: Review of *Streets of Gold* by Abramitzky and Boustan”, *The UnPopulist*, August 3.
- 2017 “Review of Patrick Kingsley, *The New Odyssey: The Story of the Twenty-First-Century Refugee Crisis*”, *Population and Development Review*, 43 (2).
- 2015 “Mapping the Worm Wars: What the Public Should Take Away from the Scientific Debate about Mass Deworming”, Views from the Center blog, July 30 (with Justin Sandefur).
- 2013 “Comments on ‘Gender Equality and Development’ by Esther Duflo”, in Justin Yifu Lin and Claudia Paz Sepúlveda, eds., *Development Challenges in a Post-crisis World*, Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2011, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- 2012 “Concerns about the Millennium Villages project report”, *The Lancet*, 379 (9830): 1945 (with Jesse B. Bump, Gabriel Demombynes, and Lawrence Haddad).
 ▶ This comment resulted in a retraction of findings in the critiqued paper.
- 2012 “Multisector intervention to accelerate reductions in child stunting: an independent critique of scientific method”, *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 95 (3): 774–775 (with Gabriel Demombynes).
- 2009 “Thesis of a rigid revivalist: Review of *Dead Aid* by Dambisa Moyo”, *Finance and Development*, 46 (3): 53–54.
- 2003 “Paul Streeten, *Globalisation: Threat or Opportunity?*”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 52 (1): 243–245.

Other Research Papers

- 2011 “Mobiles and mobility: The Effect of Mobile Phones on Migration in Niger”, Proceedings of the German Development Economics Conference, Berlin 2011 No. 2 (with Jenny Aker and Christopher Ksoll).
- 2007 “Do visas kill? Health Effects of African Health Professional Emigration”, CGD Working Paper 114, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- 2004 “The long walk to school: Development goals in historical perspective”, CGD Working Paper 37, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.

Other Research Papers, *continued*

- 2004 “Inequality, Institutions and Long-Term Growth in Colombia”, Manuscript (with William Easterly and Carlos Esteban Posada).
- 2003 “[Who Protected and Why? Tariffs the World Around 1870–1938](#)”, Harvard Institute of Economic Research Discussion Paper No. 2010, Dept. of Economics, Harvard University (with Christopher Blattman and Jeffrey G. Williamson).
- 2002 “[World Bank Capital Neither Complements Nor Substitutes for Private Capital](#)”, CGD Working Paper 20, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- 2002 “[Do Rich Countries Invest Less in Poor Countries Than the Poor Countries Themselves?](#)”, CGD Working Paper 19, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- 1998 “[Estimating National Wealth: Methodology and Results](#)”, Environmental Economics Series, Paper Number 57, Washington, DC: World Bank (with Arundhati Kunte, Kirk Hamilton, and John Dixon).

Teaching

- 2026 **Short Course on the Economics of Immigration and Innovation** (PhD), Institute for Progress
- 2023–present **Economic Problems and Public Policies** (Undergrad.), George Mason University
- 2022 **How Migration Policy Shapes Economies, Local and Global** (Master’s), Georgetown University McCourt School of Public Policy and Walsh School of Foreign Service
- 2003–2010 **Macroeconomics and Thesis Advising** (Master’s), Georgetown University McCourt School of Public Policy
- 2005 **Foreign Aid Effectiveness** (Ph.D.), University of Copenhagen
- 2002 Certificate of Distinction in Teaching, Derek Bok Center for Teaching & Learning, Harvard Univ.
- 2001–2002 **Economic Development in East Asia** (Undergrad.), Harvard Univ. Dept. of Economics
- 2001 **Globalization and History** (Undergrad.), Harvard Univ. Dept. of Economics

Education

- 2002 **Ph.D., economics**, Harvard University Dept. of Economics, Cambridge, MA
 ▶ *NSF Graduate Research Fellowship; Derek Bok certificate of distinction in teaching*
 ▶ *Fields: Economic history, development economics, public economics*
- 1997 **M.S., econ. & environmental management**, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
 ▶ *Abel Wolman Merit Scholarship*
- 1994 **B.S., engineering and applied science**, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA

Honors

- 2013 [Royal Economic Society Prize](#) for best paper published in the *Economic Journal* in 2012 (with co-authors Steven Radelet, Rikhil Bhavnani, and Sami Bazzi).
- 2010 Invited for 15th [Sir Arthur Lewis Memorial Lecture](#), Eastern Caribbean Central Bank.

Honors, *continued*

2010	Devex.com “40 young leaders shaping the way international relief and development assistance are being delivered”.
1996–2000	National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship .

Peer Reviews

Referee reports for *American Economic Review*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, *Journal of Economic Literature*, *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Journal of Human Resources*, *ILR Review*, *Labour Economics*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Science*, *Science Advances*, *Journal of Economic Growth*, *Journal of Economic History*, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, *Journal of International Economics*, *World Development*, *Journal of Population Economics*, *Journal of Health Economics*, *World Bank Economic Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Public Choice*, *European Economic Review*, *The Lancet*, *International Migration Review*, *Population and Development Review*, *Journal of Globalization and Development*, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *European Economic History Review*, *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, *Review of World Economics*, *Journal of Iberian and Latin American History*, *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *Economic Notes*, National Science Foundation, World Bank Research Committee, Princeton University Press, Oxford University Press, MIT Press, Stanford University Press, Zed Books, *Journal of Economics and Growth of Developing Areas*, *Health Affairs*, *Human Resources for Health*, *Financial History Review*, *Social Science & Medicine*, *Georgetown University Public Policy Review*, numerous external academic tenure reviews.

Influence

<i>Research</i>	Academic citation statistics at: Google Scholar SSRN RePEc IDEAS ResearchGate Invited to IOM Migration Research Leaders Syndicate , 2017 Top 0.57% of academic economists on RePEc IDEAS citations (398 out of 70,287 economists), for publications in the last ten years: Jan. 2015–Jan. 2025 Replication data and code: https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataverse/mclem “ Six Vital Voices on the Economics of Migration ”, by <i>NewsDeeply</i>
<i>Social media</i>	“ 20 most influential think tank experts on Twitter , 2017” by ESGlobal. <i>Foreign Policy</i> magazine “Who’s who of the foreign policy Twitterverse” 2012 and 2013 .

Personal

Languages	English (native); Spanish (advanced) Portuguese, French, Turkish (intermediate)
-----------	--